1. Maven’s Solutions to
   1. Downloading Jars and add them to classpath.
   2. Running unit tests.
   3. Compiling Code.
   4. Packing Code.
2. Gradle alternative to Maven.
3. **POM.xml**  
   Text

   Description automatically generated
4. Maven downloads the jars/dependencies and maintains them in a centralized repository on your system.
5. Let’s install Maven.
   1. Graphical user interface, application

      Description automatically generated
   2. Graphical user interface, text, application, Word

      Description automatically generated
   3. Graphical user interface, application

      Description automatically generated
   4. Text

      Description automatically generated  
      NOTE: IDE may have in-built maven binaries. So no need but recommended to install.